

# Mathematics Challenge

GRADE 7 FINAL ROUND

31 OCTOBER 2001

## NOTE:

- Answer the questions according to the instructions on the answer sheet.
- You may use a calculator.
- The questions test insight. Complex calculations will therefore not be necessary.
- We hope you enjoy it!

# Wiskunde-uitdaging

GRAAD 7 FINALE RONDE

31 OKTOBER 2001

## LET OP:

- Beantwoord die vrae volgens die instruksies op die antwoordblad.
- Jy mag 'n sakrekenaar gebruik.
- Die vrae toets insig. Omslagtige berekeninge is dus onnodig en tydrowend.
- Ons hoop jy geniet dit!

# Umceli-mngeni Ngezibalo

GRADE 7 UMJIKELO WOKUGQIBELA

31 OKTHOBHA 2001

## QAPHELA:

- Phendula imibuzo ngokwemigaqo ekwiphepha olinikiweyo
- Ungayisebenzisa i-Calculator
- Imibuzo ivavanya ukuqonda kwakho. Izibalo ezide, ezixhakaxhaka aziyomfuneko.
- Siyathemba uyakulonwabela!

1. Gavin bungee-jumps from a 80-m bridge towards a river below. He falls 40 m before the bungee cord starts to stretch. This cord can stretch 95% of its length. How far above the river does Gavin bounce back?

(A) 10 m

(B) 5 m

1. Gavin doen 'n bungee sprong vanaf 'n 80-m hoë brug bo 'n rivier. Hy val 40 m voor die bungee koord begin rek. Hierdie koord kan 95% van sy lengte rek. Hoe hoog bo die rivier bons Gavin terug?

(C) 4 m



(D) 2 m

1. U Gavin uthe watsibela kumlambo osemazantsi esukela kwincopho ekuma 80 m. Wayekumgama ongama 40 m xa intambo yakhe yokutsiba yathi yaqalisa ukunwebeka. Lentambo inokunwebeka ngama 95% obude bayo. Ingaba bubudeobungakanani ukusukela emlanjeni ukunyukela phezulu anokuthi uGavin akwazi ukubutsiba?

(E) 1 m

2. Which one of these is *not* true?

(A)  $4 \div 4 \times 4 \div 4 = 1$

(B)  $4 + 4 \div 4 - 4 = 1$

2. Watter een hiervan is *nie* waar nie?

(C)  $4 \div 4 - 4 + 4 = 1$

(D)  $(4 + 4) \div (4 + 4) = 1$

2. Ingaba yeyiphi kwzi engeyonyani?

(E)  $4 + 4 - 4 \div 4 = 1$



In cooperation with the  
**Western Cape  
Education Department**

Nasou Via Afrika



**CASIO**

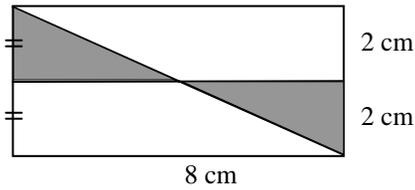
**RUMEUS**

Research Unit for Mathematics Education  
of the University of Stellenbosch

30 What fraction of the whole figure is shaded?

3. Watter breuk van die hele figuur is verdonker?

3. Le ndawo yenziwe mnyama iliqhezu elingakanani lalo mzobo?



(A)  $\frac{3}{10}$

(B)  $\frac{1}{2}$

(C)  $\frac{1}{4}$

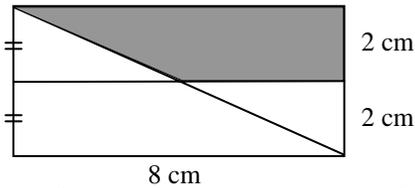
(D)  $\frac{1}{3}$

(E)  $\frac{2}{5}$

4. What fraction of the whole figure is shaded?

4. Watter breuk van die hele figuur is verdonker?

4. Le ndawo yenziwe mnyama iliqhezu elingakanani lalo mzobo?



(A)  $\frac{3}{10}$

(B)  $\frac{3}{8}$

(C)  $\frac{1}{4}$

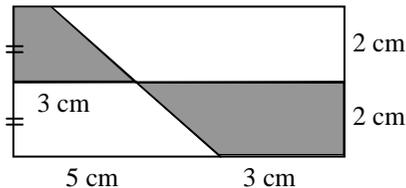
(D)  $\frac{1}{3}$

(E)  $\frac{3}{4}$

5. What area is shaded in this figure?

5. Watter oppervlakte is in die figuur verdonker?

5. Le ndawo yenziwe mnyama iyi area engakanani?



(A)  $16 \text{ cm}^2$

(B)  $12 \text{ cm}^2$

(C)  $10 \text{ cm}^2$

(D)  $8 \text{ cm}^2$

(E) Not enough information  
Te min inliting  
Ingxelo enikiweyo ayonelanga

6. How many two-digit numbers are there with both digits even?

6. Hoeveel tweesyfer-getalle is daar met beide syfers ewe?

6. Mangaphi amanani akhoyo anedijithi ezimbini ezingamanani ohluleka ngesibini? (even numbers)

(A) 20

(B) 25

(C) 45

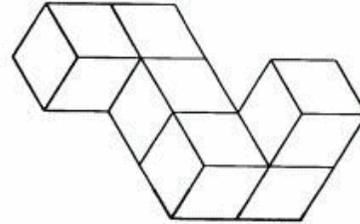
(D) 50

(E) 30



12. What is the surface (outside) area of this solid figure if the cubes each measure 1 cm on each side?

12. Wat is die buite-oppervlakte van hierdie soliede figuur as die kubusse elk 'n sylengte van 1 cm het?



12. Ingaba i area yokuphangalala komphandle walo mzobo ingakanani ukuba ityhubhu (ibhokisi emacala ma 6) nganye ilinganisa i 1 cm kwicala ngalinye?

(A) 25 XXXXX cm<sup>2</sup>

(B) 28 cm<sup>2</sup>

(C) 29 cm<sup>2</sup>

(D) 30 cm<sup>2</sup>

None of these  
(E) Nie een hiervan nie  
Ayikho kwezi

13. Thandi's average for Mathematics after her first 4 tests is 67%. In the next 2 tests she obtained 63% and 67%. What is her average now? (All the tests have the same weight.)

13. Thandi se gemiddelde vir Wiskunde na haar eerste 4 toetse is 67%. In die volgende 2 toetse het sy 63% en 67% behaal. Wat is haar gemiddelde nou? (Al die toetse dra dieselfde gewig.)

13. Umyinge (average) wamanqaku ka Thandi ezi Balo emva kokuvavanywa amaxesha ama 4 ungama 67%. Kwimviwo ezi 2 ezilandelayo wafumana ama 63% kunye nama 67%. Ingaba umyinge wakhe ungakanani ngoku? (Zonke ezi mviwo zinamanqaku alinganayo)

(A) 66,3

(B) 66

(C) 63

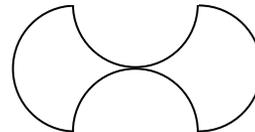
(D) 65

(E) 66,5

14. The figure is a combination of four semi-circles, each with a radius of 3 cm. What is the area of the figure?

14. Die figuur is 'n samestelling van vier semisirkels, elk met 'n radius van 3 cm. Wat is die oppervlakte van die figuur?

14. Kulo mzobo kudityaniswe izangqa ezine eziziziqingatha, ngasinye sine rediyasi esisi 3 cm. Ingaba i area yalo mzobo ingakanani?



(A) 24 cm<sup>2</sup>

(B) 9 cm<sup>2</sup>

(C) 36 cm<sup>2</sup>

Not enough information  
(D) Te min inligting  
Ingxelo enikiweyo ayonelanga

None of these  
(E) Nie een hiervan nie  
Ayikho kwezi

15. The table shows the average rainfall (millilitres) per month in Cape Town.

Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
15	17	30	41	69	70	75	70	40	30	20	10

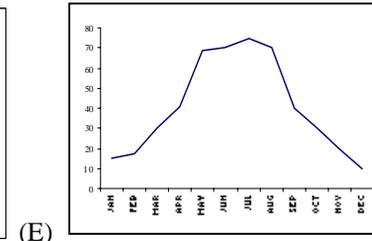
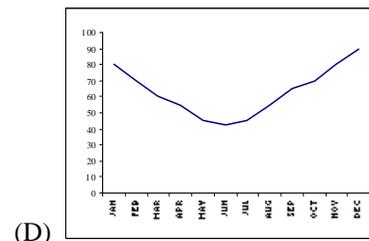
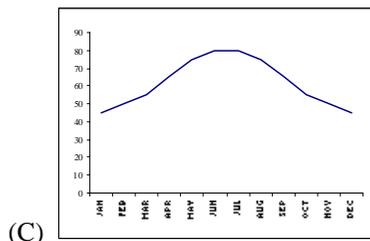
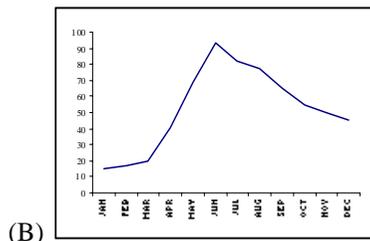
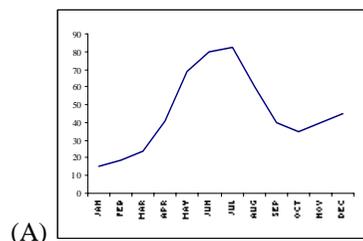
15. Die tabel toon die gemiddelde reënval (milliliters) per maand in Kaapstad.

15. Le tafale yamanani ibonisa umyinge (average) wokuna kwemvula e Cape Town.

Which line graph best illustrates the data?

Watter lyngrafiek illustreer die data die beste?

Yeyiphi igrafu ebona kakuhle la manani anikiweyo?



16. The prices marked on articles in the cafe already include 14% VAT. How much VAT do you pay if you buy a 2 ℓ Coke marked R9,46?

16. Die gemerkte pryse van artikels in die kafee sluit reeds 14% BTW in. Hoeveel BTW betaal jy as jy 'n 2 ℓ-Coke koop wat R9,46 gemerk is?

16. Ixabiso lezinto elibhalwe kuzo kwivenkilana liselifakwe ixabiso lentengo (VAT) eli 14%. Ingaba uhlawula ixabiso ntengo elingakanani ukuba uthenga I 2 ℓ ye Coke nge R9, 46?

(A) R1,32

(B) R1,33

(C) R1,16

(D) R1,17

None of these

(E) Nie een hiervan nie  
Ayikho kwezi

17. How many whole numbers  $n$  are there such that

$$\frac{5}{61} < \frac{1}{n} < \frac{13}{57} ?$$

17. Hoeveel heelgetalle  $n$  is daar sodat

$$\frac{5}{61} < \frac{1}{n} < \frac{13}{57} ?$$

17. Mangaphi amanani azeleyo angu  $n$  akhoyo anokwenza u

$$\frac{5}{61} < \frac{1}{n} < \frac{13}{57} ?$$

(A) 1

(B) 6

(C) 7

(D) 8

(E) 9

18. Sandy is 7 years younger than Mandy. In 4 years time she will be half Mandy's age. What is the sum of their ages now?

18. Sandy is 7 jaar jonger as Mandy. Oor 4 jaar sal sy die helfte so oud as Mandy wees. Wat is die som van hul huidige ouderdomme?

18. U Sandy mncinane ngeminyaka esi 7 kuno Mandy. Kwiminyaka emi 4 iyakuba iminyaka yakhe isisiqingatha seminyaka ka Mndy. Xa idityanisiwe mingaphi iminyaka yabo ngoku?

(A) 13

(B) 15

(C) 17

(D) 19

(E) 21

- |   |   |  |             |  |
|---|---|--|-------------|--|
| 19. John is walking at his normal pace. After taking a number of equal paces (steps), the total distance he has walked is precisely 12,73 metres. How many paces did he take?   | 19. John stap teen sy normale pas. Nadat hy 'n aantal ewe groot treë gestap het, is die afstand wat hy gestap het presies 12,73 meter. Hoeveel treë het hy gestap?  | 19. U John uhamba ngesantya sakhe sesiqhelo. Emva kokuhamba inyawoezilinganayo, umgama awuhambileyo uba li 12,73 see mitha gingci. Zingaphi iinyawo azihambileyo?  |             |  |
| (A) 10  | (B) 19  | (C) 15   | (D) 20      | Not enough information<br>(E) Te min inligting<br>Ingxelo enikiweyo ayonelanga |
| 20. Patrick Green's initials are PG. Hannah Brown's initials are HB. A firm makes handkerchiefs with all possible combinations of two initials. How many different combinations are possible?   | 20. Patrick Green se voorletters is PG. Hannah Brown se voorletters is HB. 'n Fabriek vervaardig sakdoeke met twee voorletters daarop. Hoeveel verskillende kombinasies van twee voorletters is moontlik?   | 20. Onobumba begama lika Patrick Green bangu PG. Abaka Hannah Brown bangu HB. Umzi owenza amatshefu wenza amatshefu usebenzisa zonke iindlela zabanobumba bobabini. Zingaphi iindlela ezahlukeneyo abanokudinatyani swa ngayo abanobumba?  |             |  |
| (A) 676   | (B) 338   | (C) 52   | (D) 650     | None of these<br>(E) Nie een hiervan nie<br>Ayikho kwezi                       |
| 21. To allow for expansion and contraction a gap of $d$ cm is left between two rails. The size of the gap is given by the formula $d = 2,4 - 0,05 \times t$ where $t$ is the temperature in degrees Celsius. On the day when the railway was constructed the temperature was $22^{\circ}\text{C}$ . How big a gap should the workers leave between two rails? | 21. Om voorsiening te maak vir uitsetting en inkrimping word 'n opening van $d$ cm tussen twee spoorstawe gelaat. Die grootte van die opening word gegee deur die formule $d = 2,4 - 0,05 \times t$ waar $t$ die temperatuur in grade Celsius is. Op die dag waarop die spoorlyn gelê word, is die temperatuur $22^{\circ}\text{C}$ . Hoe groot opening moet die werkers tussen twee spoorstawe laat? | 21. Ukuvumela ukuba iziporo ezimbini zikaloliwe zibe nokucutheka okanye zivuleke umgama ongama $d$ cm uye wenziwa phakathi kwazo. Ubukhulu balo mgama bubalwa nge formula ethi $d = 2,4 - 0,05 \times t$ apho $t$ ebonisa ubushushu kusetyenziswa umlinganiso we degrees Celcius. Kusuku esakhiwa ngaso esisiporo ubushushu babungama $22^{\circ}\text{C}$ . Ingaba ungakanani umgama onokuthi ushiywe ngabasebenzi phakathi kwezi ziporo zimbini? |             |  |
| (A) 1,3 cm  | (B) 2,35 cm   | (C) 3,5 cm   | (D) 2,29 cm | None of these<br>(E) Nie een hiervan nie<br>Aayikho kwezi                      |
| 22. Refer to the previous question. One night during the winter the temperature in the vicinity of the railway drops to $-2^{\circ}\text{C}$ . How big is the gap between two rails?  | 22. Verwys na die vorige vraag. Een nag in die winter daal die temperatuur in die omgewing van die spoorlyn tot $-2^{\circ}\text{C}$ . Hoe groot is die opening tussen twee spoorstawe?   | 22. Jonga kumbuzo ongentla. Ngobunye ubusuku ebusika ubushushu behla baba yi $-2^{\circ}\text{C}$ . Waba ngakanani umgama ophakathi kwezi ziporo zimbini?  |             |  |
| (A) 2,3 cm  | (B) 2,35 cm   | (C) 2,39 cm  | (D) 2,45 cm | (E) 2,5 cm   |

- 
23. Leigh can afford to buy either 6 cans of Coke and 7 packets of chips or 8 cans of Coke and 4 packets of chips. Both options leave her with no change whatsoever. If, however, she bought only chips, how many packets could she afford?
- (A) 11 (B) 12 (C) 13 (D) 16 (E) 25
- 
23. Leigh het genoeg geld om of 6 blikkies Coke en 7 pakkies chips te koop of 8 blikkies Coke en 4 pakkies chips. In albei gevalle het sy geen geld oor nie. As sy egter *net* chips koop, hoeveel pakkies kan sy bekostig?
- (A) 11 (B) 12 (C) 13 (D) 16 (E) 25
- 
24. In a banana eating competition a competitor ate 90 bananas in 4 hours. Each hour he ate 5 less bananas than in the previous hour. How many bananas did he eat in the last hour?
- (A) 70 (B) 15 (C) 86 (D) 60 (E) 22
- 
24. In 'n piesangeet-kompetisie eet 'n deelnemer 90 piesangs in 4 uur. Elke uur eet hy 5 minder piesangs as gedurende die vorige uur. Hoeveel piesangs het hy in die laaste uur geëet?
- (A) 70 (B) 15 (C) 86 (D) 60 (E) 22
- 
25. On the planet Gamma they have a different kind of arithmetic. Here are a few Gamma calculations:
- |             |                  |
|-------------|------------------|
| $4 + 2 = 6$ | $4 \times 3 = 4$ |
| $4 + 6 = 2$ | $6 \times 3 = 2$ |
| $7 + 3 = 2$ | $6 \times 5 = 6$ |
| $7 + 6 = 5$ | $8 \times 5 = 0$ |
- What is the answer of  $6 \times 7$  on Gamma?
- (A) 4 (B) 5 (C) 2 (D) 3 (E) 6
- 
25. Op die planeet Gamma doen hulle 'n ander soort rekenkunde. Hier is 'n paar Gamma-berekeninge:
- |             |                  |
|-------------|------------------|
| $4 + 2 = 6$ | $4 \times 3 = 4$ |
| $4 + 6 = 2$ | $6 \times 3 = 2$ |
| $7 + 3 = 2$ | $6 \times 5 = 6$ |
| $7 + 6 = 5$ | $8 \times 5 = 0$ |
- Wat is die antwoord van  $6 \times 7$  op Gamma?
- (A) 4 (B) 5 (C) 2 (D) 3 (E) 6
- 
25. Kwi planeti u Gamma banendlela eyahlukeyo yokubala izibalo ze arithmetic. Nantsi imizekelo embalwa yendlela ekubalwa ngabakwa Gamma:
- |             |                  |
|-------------|------------------|
| $4 + 2 = 6$ | $4 \times 3 = 4$ |
| $4 + 6 = 2$ | $6 \times 3 = 2$ |
| $7 + 3 = 2$ | $6 \times 5 = 6$ |
| $7 + 6 = 5$ | $8 \times 5 = 0$ |
- Ngokwaka Gamma,  $6 \times 7 = ?$
- (A) 4 (B) 5 (C) 2 (D) 3 (E) 6
-