

Mathematics Challenge

GRADE 6 FIRST ROUND

SEPTEMBER 2007

NOTE:

- Answer the questions according to the instructions on the answer sheet.
- You may use a calculator.
- The questions test insight. Complex calculations will therefore not be necessary.
- We hope you enjoy it!

Wiskunde-uitdaging

GRAAD 6 EERSTE RONDE

SEPTEMBER 2007

LET OP:

- Beantwoord die vrae volgens die instruksies op die antwoordblad.
- Jy mag 'n sakrekenaar gebruik.
- Die vrae toets insig. Omslagtige berekening is dus onnodig en tydrowend.
- Ons hoop jy geniet dit!

1. The figure is formed by successively joining the midpoints of the sides of a square. What fraction of the whole figure is shaded?

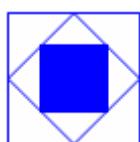
(A) $\frac{1}{3}$

(B) $\frac{1}{4}$

(C) $\frac{1}{2}$

(D) $\frac{2}{9}$

(E) $\frac{3}{8}$



2. How many small blocks are in this solid pile?

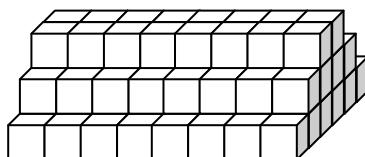
(A) 96

(B) 24

(C) 41

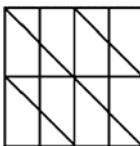
(D) 32

(E) 1004



3. How many triangles are there in this figure?

3. Hoeveel driehoede is daar in hierdie figuur?



(A) 12

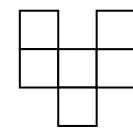
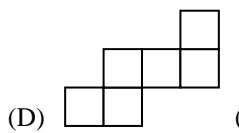
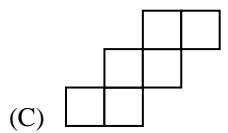
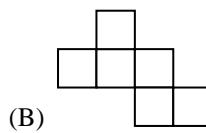
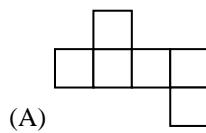
(B) 14

(C) 16

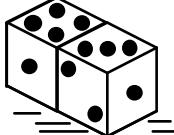
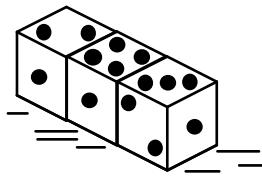
(D) 18

(E) 20

4. Which one of the following figures below *cannot* be folded along the lines to form a cube?



4. Watter een van die volgende figure kan *nie* gevou word om 'n kubus te vorm nie?

5. Which fraction is exactly halfway between $\frac{1}{5}$ and $\frac{1}{7}$? 5. Watter breuk is presies halfpad tussen $\frac{1}{5}$ en $\frac{1}{7}$?
- (A) $\frac{1}{6}$ (B) $\frac{1}{35}$ (C) $\frac{1}{12}$ (D) 0,6 (E) Not one of these
Nie een hiervan nie
6. Point P (not shown) on the number line is 5 units from point N and 2 units from point M . Where is point P located? 6. Punt P (nie aangedui nie) op die getallelyn is 5 eenhede vanaf punt N en 2 eenhede vanaf punt M . Waar is punt P geleë?
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- (A) Between O and L
(B) Between L and M
(C) Between M and N
(D) To the right of N
(E) On L
7. From a batch of 3000 light bulbs, 100 were selected at random and tested. Five of the bulbs in the sample were found to be defective. About how many defective light bulbs would be expected in the entire batch?
(A) 15 (B) 60 (C) 150
7. Uit 'n besending van 3000 gloeilampe is 100 willekeurig geselekteer en getoets. Vyf van die gloeilampe in die monster was defektief. Omtrent hoeveel defektiewe gloeilampe kan mens in die hele besending verwag?
(D) 300 (E) 600
8. The numbers in the pattern 2, 7, 12, 17, 22, ... increase by five. The numbers in the pattern 3, 10, 17, 24, 31, ... increase by seven. The number 17 occurs in both patterns. If the two patterns are continued, what is the next number that will be seen in both patterns?
(A) 17 (B) 27 (C) 38
8. Die getalle in die patroon 2, 7, 12, 17, 22, ... neem toe met vyf. Die getalle in die patroon 3, 10, 17, 24, 31, ... neem toe met sewe. Die getal 17 kom in albei patronen voor. As die twee patronen voortgesit word, wat sal die volgende getal wees wat in albei patronen voorkom?
(D) 42 (E) 52
9. If we place dice side by side in a row on a table, only some of the faces are visible: With 2 dice in the row 8 faces are visible; with 3 dice in the row 11 faces are visible, etc. If 75 dice are placed in a row, how many faces will be visible?
(A) 227 (B) 175 (C) 225
9. As ons dobbelstene op 'n tafel in 'n ry teen mekaar pak, is net sommige sye (vlakke) sigbaar: Met 2 dobbelstene in die ry is 8 sye sigbaar; met 3 in die ry is 11 sye sigbaar, ens. Hoeveel sye sal sigbaar wees as 75 dobbelstene so in 'n ry gepak word?


10. Bruce was born on a Tuesday in January 1995. When is the first year when his birthday will again fall on a Tuesday?
(A) 2000 (B) 2001 (C) 2002
10. Bruce is op 'n Dinsdag in Januarie 1995 gebore. Wanneer is die eerste jaar dat sy verjaardag weer op 'n Dinsdag sal val?
(D) 2003 (E) Not one of these
Nie een hiervan nie
11. You have three 10c coins, two 5c coins and two 20c coins. In how many different ways can you give a person 35c?
(A) 1 (B) 2 (C) 3 (D) 4 (E) 5
11. Jy het drie 10c muntstukke, twee 5c muntstukke en twee 20c muntstukke. Op hoeveel verskillende maniere kan jy 'n persoon 35c gee?

12. A factory makes business cards measuring 90 mm by 50 mm by cutting it from A4-sized cardboard sheets (210 mm by 297 mm). What is the maximum number of cards that can be cut from one sheet?
- (A) 13,86 (B) 14 (C) 10 (D) 12 (E) 13
13. You have a piece of wood 480 mm long from which you want to make a rectangular picture frame like in the sketch, with one side twice as long as the other. What length should you cut the longer side?
- (A) 180 mm (B) 160 mm (C) 80 mm (D) 120 mm (E) 320 mm
14. Each of the nine small squares in the diagram are to be filled so that each row and each column contains exactly one 1, one 2 and one 3. What must $M + N$ be?
- (A) 2 (B) 3 (C) 4 (D) 5 (E) 6
15. In question 14, what is the sum of all nine numbers in the diagram?
- (A) 9 (B) 12 (C) 15 (D) 18 (E) 16
16. In a chess competition players get 1 point for winning a game, $\frac{1}{2}$ a point for drawing and no points for losing. Molly played 7 games in a tournament and only lost one game. Her final score was 5 points. How many games did she win?
- (A) 5 (B) 4 (C) 3 (D) 2 (E) 1
17. The sum of two numbers is 18. What is the greatest possible product of the two numbers?
- (A) 36 (B) 81 (C) 80 (D) 100 (E) 18
18. The first two scales below are perfectly balanced. How many squares are needed in place of $?$ so that the third scale will balance?
- (A) 8 (B) 9 (C) 12 (D) 14 (E) 10
12. 'n Fabriek maak visitekaartjies van 90 mm by 50 mm deur dit uit A4-grootte kartonvelle (210 mm by 297 mm groot) te sny. Wat is die maksimum aantal kaartjies wat uit een vel gesny kan word?
13. Jy het 'n stuk hout wat 480 mm lank is, waaruit jy 'n reghoekige fotoraad soos in die skets maak, met een sy twee keer so lank as die ander. Hoe lank moet jy die langste sy maak?
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14. Elkeen van die nege klein vierkante in die diagram moet gevul word, sodat elke ry en elke kolom presies een 1, een 2 en een 3 bevat. Wat sal $M + N$ wees?
- | | | |
|----------|----------|----------|
| | | M |
| | 2 | N |
| 1 | | |
15. In vraag 14, wat is die som van al nege getalle in die diagram?
16. In 'n skaakkompelisie kry spelers 1 punt as hulle 'n wedstryd wen, $\frac{1}{2}$ punt as hulle gelykop speel en geen punte as hulle verloor nie. Molly het 7 wedstryde gespeel en slegs een verloor. Haar finale telling was 5 punte. Hoeveel wedstryde het sy gewen?

19. In a certain month on a calendar, the sum of the dates in one full week (Sunday to Saturday) is 126. What is the date on Friday?
- (A) 18 (B) 23 (C) 22 (D) 20 (E) 21
20. The numbers 4, 5, 6 are called consecutive numbers. If the sum of 9 consecutive numbers is 135, what is the smallest of these numbers?
- (A) 12 (B) 13 (C) 14 (D) 15 (E) Not one of these
Nie een hiervan nie
21. Ali, Eli, Oli and Uli are all different ages. They are 5, 6, 7 and 8 years old, not necessarily in this order.
Oli's age is an even number
Uli is not the youngest
Uli and Eli's ages are both odd numbers

How old is Eli?
- (A) 5 (B) 6 (C) 7 (D) 8 (E) Not enough information
Nie genoeg inligting nie
22. Refer to the previous question. How old is Ali?
- (A) 5 (B) 6 (C) 7 (D) 8 (E) Not enough information
Nie genoeg inligting nie
23. The number pattern below is called Pascal's Triangle. The sum of the numbers in Row 2 is $1 + 2 + 1 = 4$. What is the sum of the numbers in Row 8?
- (A) 512 (B) 64 (C) 256 (D) 128 (E) Not one of these
Nie een hiervan nie
24. One piece of bubble gum and one small chocolate cost 90c. Ten pieces of bubble gum and five small chocolates cost R4,70. How much does one small chocolate cost?
- (A) 78c (B) 4c (C) 76c (D) 86c (E) 82c
25. Thandi builds a pattern of cubes as shown. How many cubes will there be in Pattern 20?
- (A) 312 (B) 400 (C) 412 (D) 441 (E) 40